***Verbals***

● Verbal’s are verbs that act as other parts of speech

- There are three types of verbals: Gerunds, Participles, and Infinitives

● Gerunds are verbals that act like a noun

 - Gerunds end in –ing

 -Gerunds can also be used in phrases

 - Running is an example of a gerund

 - “Running is good for you” is an example of a gerund phrase

● Participles are verbals that act like adjectives

 - There are two types of participles: Present Participles and Past Participles

 - Present Participles end in –ing

 - Baking is an example of a present participle

 -Present participles can also come in phrases

 -“Baking a cake in the oven” is an example of a present participle phrase

 -Past Participles end in –en and –ed

 - Jammed is an example of a past participle

 -Past participles also can come in phrases

 - “Jammed in the door” is an example of a past participle phrase

● Infinitives are verbals that put to in front of a verb in the present tense

 - to fly is an example of an infinitive

 - Infinitives are either adjectival or adverbial

 -In “This is the best time *to* *run*” to run is an example of an adjectival infinitive

 -In “*To prepare*, you have to study” to prepare is an example of an adverbial infinitive

*Directions: If the verbal is a gerund put a G on the line, if it is a participle put a P on the line, if it is an infinitive put an I on the line, if it is a gerund phrase put GP on the line, if it is a participle phrase put PP on the line, if it is an adjectival infinitive put ADJI on the line, if it is an adverbial infinitive put ADVI on the line*

1. Running \_\_\_\_\_
2. To race \_\_\_\_\_
3. Baking \_\_\_\_\_
4. Broken \_\_\_\_\_
5. Slammed \_\_\_\_\_
6. To fly \_\_\_\_\_
7. To qualify, you must be eighteen \_\_\_\_\_
8. Jogging is fun \_\_\_\_\_
9. Locked in the closet \_\_\_\_\_
10. Sagging is bad \_\_\_\_\_
11. Sagging \_\_\_\_\_
12. Preparing \_\_\_\_\_
13. Talking \_\_\_\_\_
14. Jammed \_\_\_\_\_
15. Jammed in the door \_\_\_\_\_
16. To jog \_\_\_\_\_
17. Cracked \_\_\_\_\_
18. Jacked \_\_\_\_\_
19. To sing \_\_\_\_\_
20. The first attempt to fly was a failure. \_\_\_\_\_